Statistique

Canada

# Wastewater Sequencing Trend Report: Detection of SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Concern by Metagenomic Sequencing

\*

**Public Health** Agency of Canada

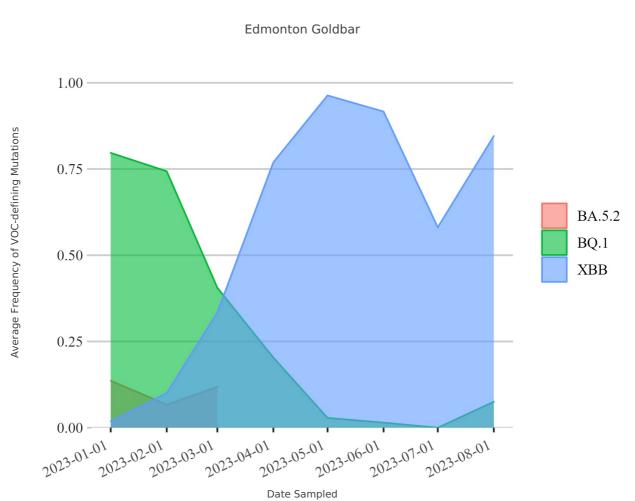
Agence de la santé publique du Canada

Statistics Canada

Longitudinal wastewater sequencing data ending 2023-09-01.

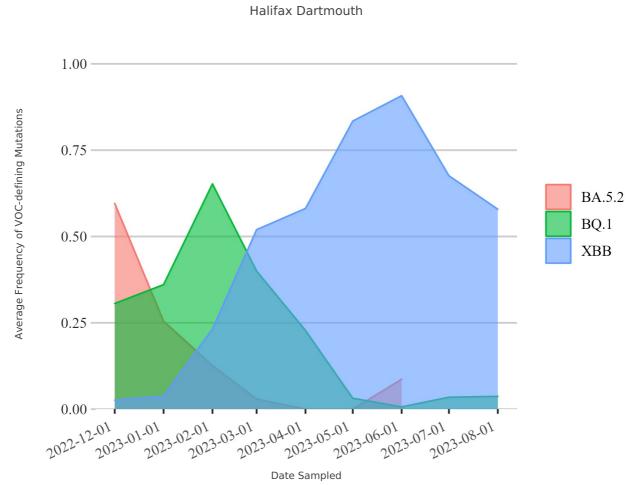
The plots show the frequency of mutations associated with the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron lineage and its dominant sublineages (BA.5.2, BQ.1, and XBB) detected in wastewater samples collected from different sites using metagenomic sequencing. SARS-CoV-2 viral fragments present in the wastewater are isolated and sequenced to obtain a genomic "blueprint" of the virus. Each sublineage carries small differences in their genomic blueprint called mutations that can be queried using specialized software to identify the presence and abundance of different lineages. These figures show the relative abundance of the omicron sublineages BA.5.2, BQ.1, and XBB detected in each wastewater sample. The shaded areas in the plot show BA.5.2 in red, BQ.1 in green, and XBB in blue.

### Edmonton

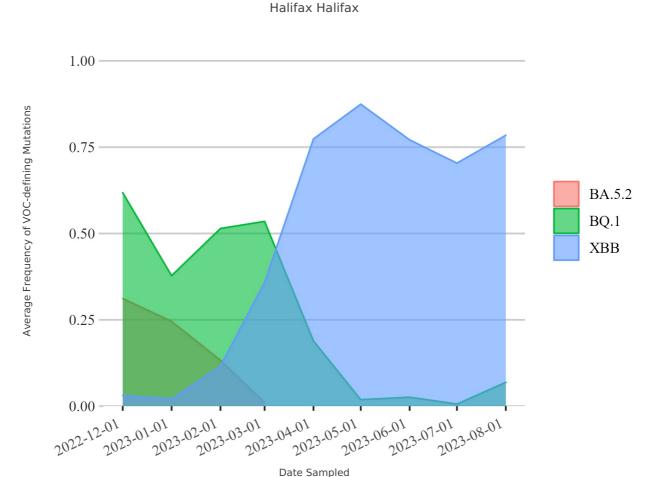


BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence in January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

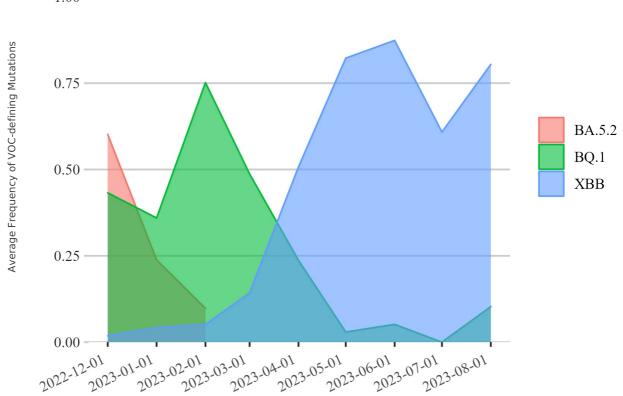
#### Halifax



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by January, 2023. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of December, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.



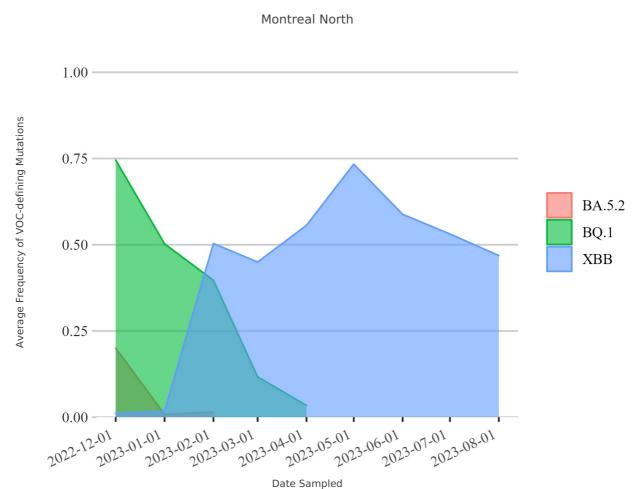
BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to the end of December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to rapidly increase in presence in November 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the beginning of January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by January, 2023. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

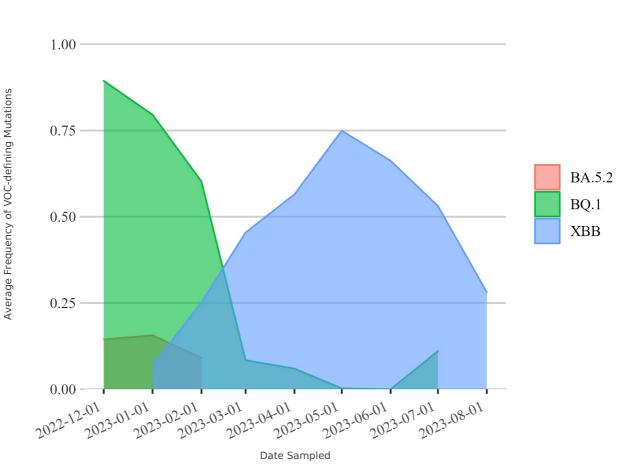
Date Sampled

## Montreal



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to the end of November 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by November, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the beginning of January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

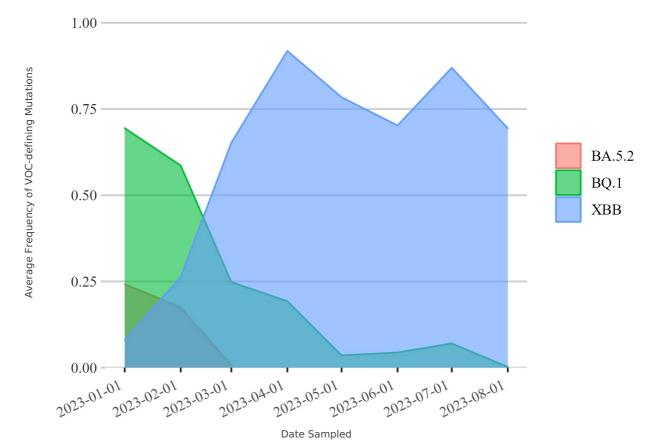
Montreal South



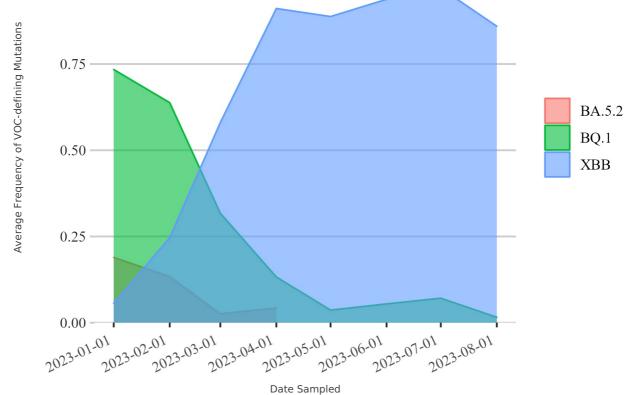
BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in September 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of November, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of December, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

#### Toronto

Toronto Ashbridges Bay



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of November, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to November 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of November, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of November, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.



Date Sampled BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to November 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of November, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of November, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

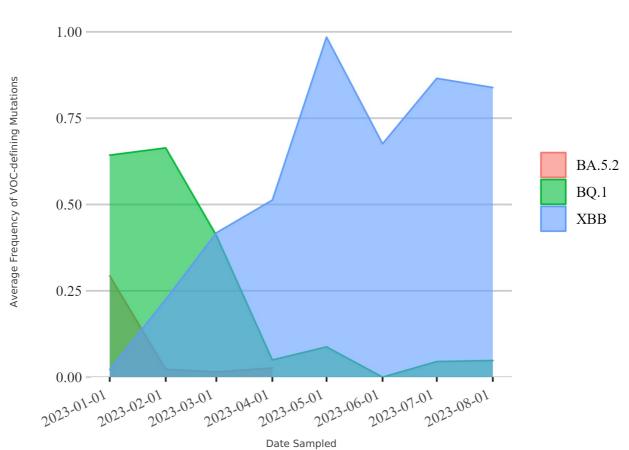
**Toronto North Toronto** 



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase rapidly in presence in November 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of November, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

# Vancouver

Vancouver Annacis Island

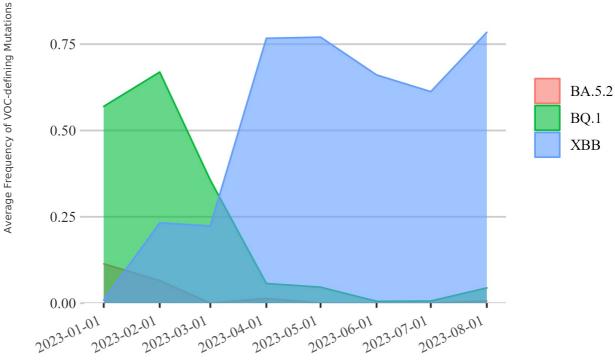


BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in September 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence at the end of December, 2022 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

Vancouver Iona Island

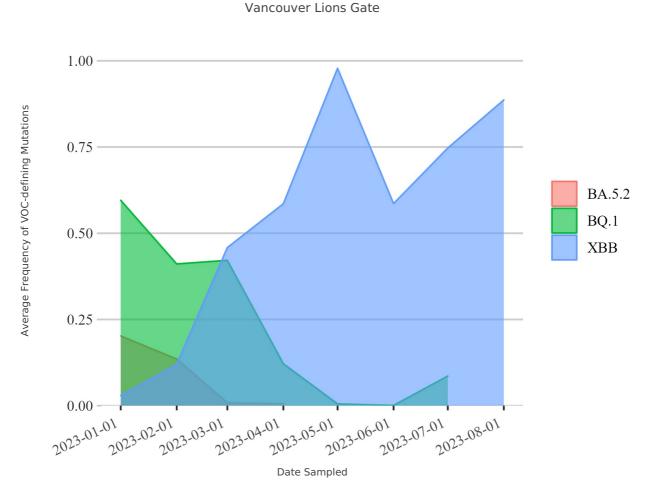


#### Toronto Humber

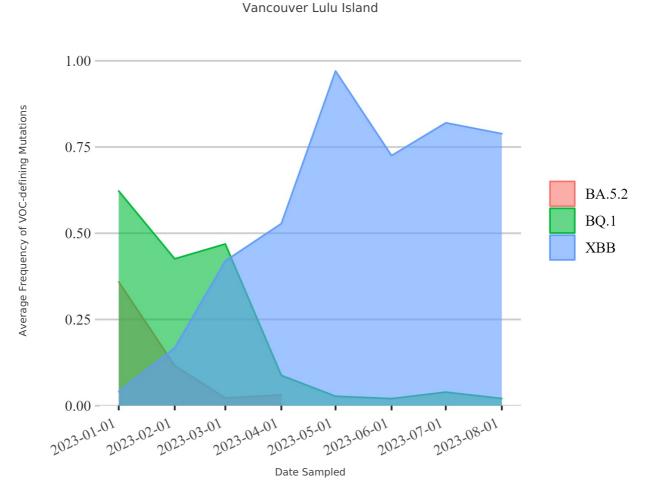


#### Date Sampled

BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence in January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

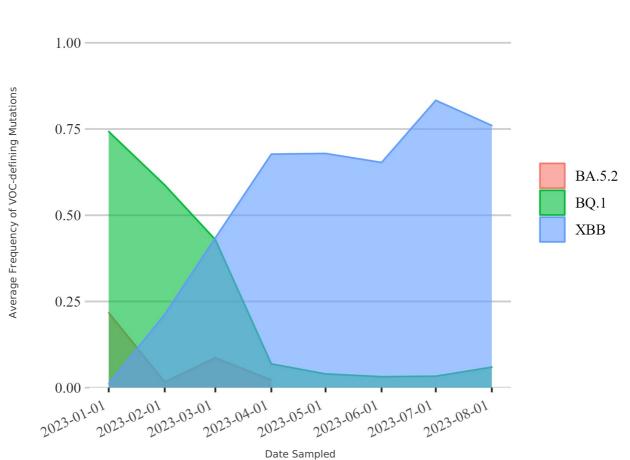


BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence in January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by the end of December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence in January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.

Vancouver Northwest Langley



BA.5.2 sublineages were the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variant in summer through to December 2022. The mutations associated with BQ.1 sublineages began to increase in presence in October 2022, and was the dominant variant by December, 2022. The mutations associated with XBB sublineages began to increase in presence in January, 2023 and is now the dominant SARS-CoV-2 variants detected in the wastewater samples collected at this site.